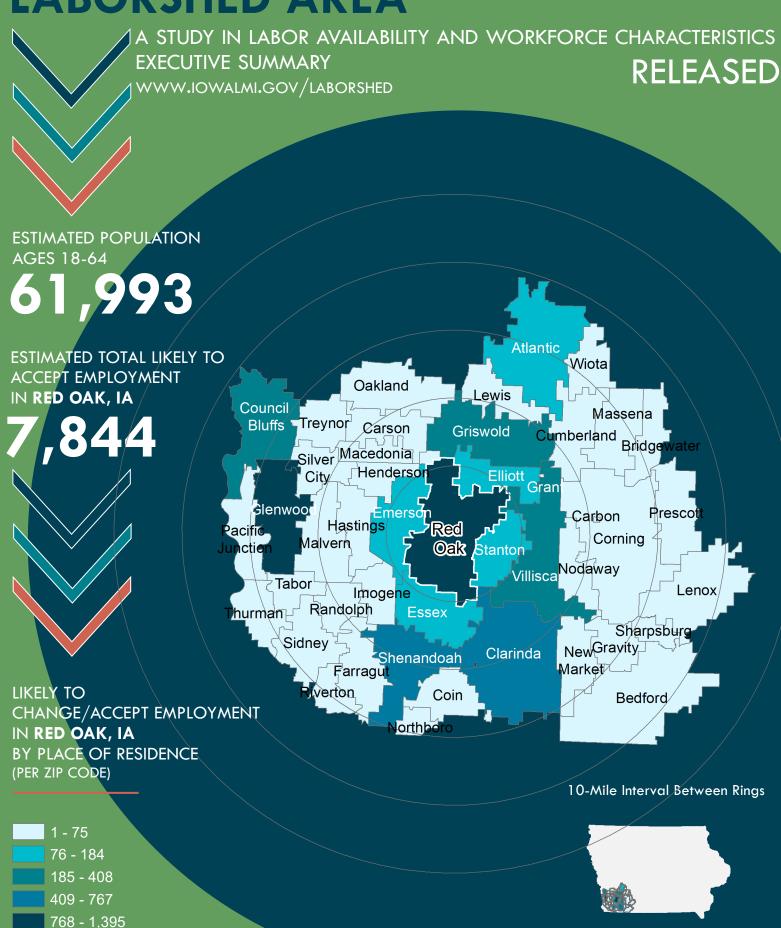
RED OAK, IOWA

LABORSHED AREA



AREA SHOWN

A Laborshed area is defined by its commuting pattern and illustrates which communities contribute to an employment center's workforce and at what level. To determine the boundaries of a Laborshed area, local employers supply the residential ZIP codes of each of their employees. The data in this publication reflects characteristics specific to the workforce in the Red Oak Laborshed area.

The employed are currently commuting an average of—

(8,292)



RED OAK LABORSHED ANALYSIS

EMPLOYMENT STATUS (ESTIMATED TOTAL)*

8.6% (5,331) *Unemployed

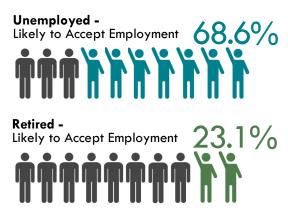
3.0% (1,860) Homemakers

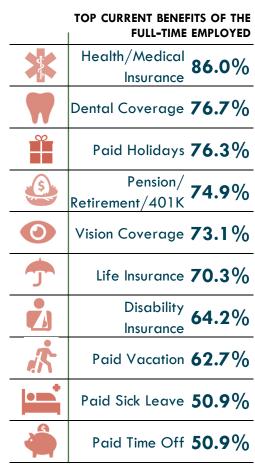
3.2% (1,984) Retired

*Employment status is self-identified by the survey respondent. The unemployment percentage above does not reflect the unemployment rate published by the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, which applies a stricter definition.



BREAKOUT OF THE EMPLOYED BY INDUSTRY (ESTIMATED TOTAL)







²Public Administration, Government ⁴Agriculture, Forestry, & Mining

Entertainment & Recreation, 1.8% (951)

Construction, 3.3% (1,743)

Agriculture, 3.9% (2,060)

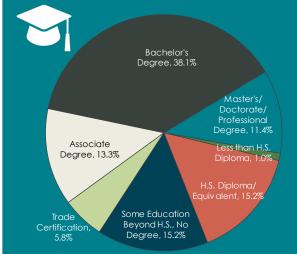
Personal Services, 6.3%(3,328)

EMPLOYED: LIKELY TO CHANGE

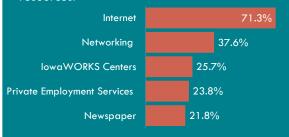
- An estimated 5,185 employed individuals are likely to change their current employment situation for an opportunity in Red Oak
- Current occupational categories:

| Professional, Paraprofessional, Technical | 35.7% |
|---|-------|
| Production, Construction, Material Moving | 22.4% |
| Clerical | 15.3% |
| Service | 14.3% |
| Managerial | 8.2% |
| Sales | 4.1% |

- Current median wages: \$
 - \$15.00/hour and \$65,000/year
 - \$20.00/hour attracts 66%
 - \$23.50/hour attracts 75%
- 83.8% have an education beyond HS



- 22.9% are actively seeking employment
- Most frequently identified job search resources:



Top sites:

• Top newspapers:

indeed.com linkedin.com monster.com lowaWorks.org

Omaha World Herald Red Oak Express The Valley News— Shenandoah

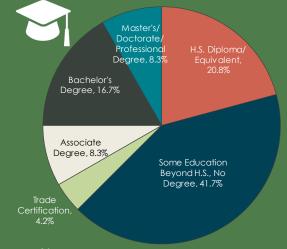
- Commute:
 - Currently commuting an average of 14 miles/18 minutes (one-way) to work
 - Willing to commute an average of 28 miles/37 minutes (one-way) to work

UNEMPLOYED: LIKELY TO ACCEPT

- An estimated 506 unemployed individuals are likely to accept employment in Red Oak
- Former occupational categories:

Production, Construction, Material Moving 38.1%
Service 28.6%
Professional, Paraprofessional, Technical 19.0%
Clerical 9.5%
Managerial 4.8%

- Median wages: \$
 - \$14.00/hour lowest willing to accept
 - \$15.20/hour attracts 66%
 - \$20.00/hour attracts 75%
- 79.2% have an education beyond HS



- 58.3% are actively seeking employment
- Most frequently identified job search resources:



• Top sites:

indeed.com facebook.com lowaWorks.gov • Top newspapers:

NEWS
Red Oak Express

Commute:

Willing to commute an average of 21 miles/27 minutes (one-way) to work



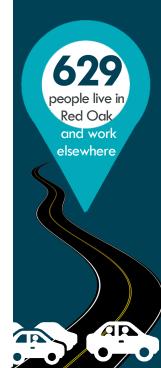
The Laborshed survey collects information regarding the **out commute** for an employment center.

The out commute for Red Oak is estimated at 22.2 percent—approximately 629 people living in Red Oak work in other communities.

Most of those who are out commuting are working in Glenwood, IA and Omaha, NE.

Over two-fifths (40.9%) of out commuters are likely to change employment (approximately 257 people).

54.5% earn an hourly wage—median wage is \$25.00/hour 45.5% earn an annual salary—median salary is \$106,000/year



EDUCATION OF AVAILABLE LABOR BY INDUSTRY OF CURRENT OR FORMER EMPLOYMENT

Data on this page is specific to only those survey respondents that reported they are likely to change or accept employment.

| Industry | Education Beyond HS | Some Education Beyond HS, No Degree Obtained | Trade Certification/ Vocational Training | Associate Degree | Bachelor's Degree or Above | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|--|---|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Agriculture | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |
| Construction | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |
| Education | 92.3% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 92.3% | |
| Entertainment & Recreation | ** | ** | ** | ** | ** | |
| Finance | 85.7% | 14.3% | 0.0% | 14.3% | 57.1% | |
| Government | 91.7% | 8.4% | 8.3% | 16.7% | 58.3% | |
| Healthcare & Social Services | 90.5% | 14.3% | 9.5% | 19.0% | 47.7% | |
| Manufacturing | 70.0% | 30.0% | 0.0% | 20.0% | 20.0% | |
| Personal Services | 66.7% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 0.0% | 66.7% | |
| Professional Services | 100% | 0.0% | 14.3% | 14.3% | 71.4% | |
| Transportation | 54.5% | 18.1% | 0.0% | 9.1% | 27.3% | |
| Wholesale & Retail Trade | 79.3% | 41.4% | 6.9% | 6.9% | 24.1% | |

Top percentages among industries per education level are highlighted in the table. **Insufficient survey data/refused

WAGES OF AVAILABLE LABOR BY INDUSTRY OF CURRENT OR FORMER EMPLOYMENT



**Insufficient survey data/refused. A lack of data for a particular industry is not necessarily indicative that there were no (or few) individuals surveyed within that industry. Rather, it may be that there simply were no respondents within that industry that also reported that they are likely to change or accept employment.

Note: A wide variety of occupations are included within these industry categories. Industry classification is based upon the respondent's reported current or former employer. Two respondents that work for a manufacturer will be classified within the manufacturing industry even if, for example, one respondent is a custodian and the other is an accountant.

UNDEREMPLOYMENT

The underemployed are working fewer than 35 hours per week but desire more hours (**inadequate hours**); in positions that do not meet their skill or education level, or have worked for higher wages at previous employment (**mismatch of skills**); or are earning wages equal to or less than the national poverty level and work 35 or more hours per week (**low income**).

| | Percent Surveyed | Estimated Total | | Percent Surveyed | Estimated Total |
|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Inadequate Hours | 2.0% | 104 | Mismatch of Skills | 5.2% | 270 |
| S Low Income | 0.5% | 26 | \(\sum_{\tau}\) †Total | 6.7% | 347 |

†Individuals may be underemployed for more than one reason but are counted only once for total estimated underemployment.

Note: To be counted as underemployed in any category an individual must be currently employed and likely to change their current employment situation.





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